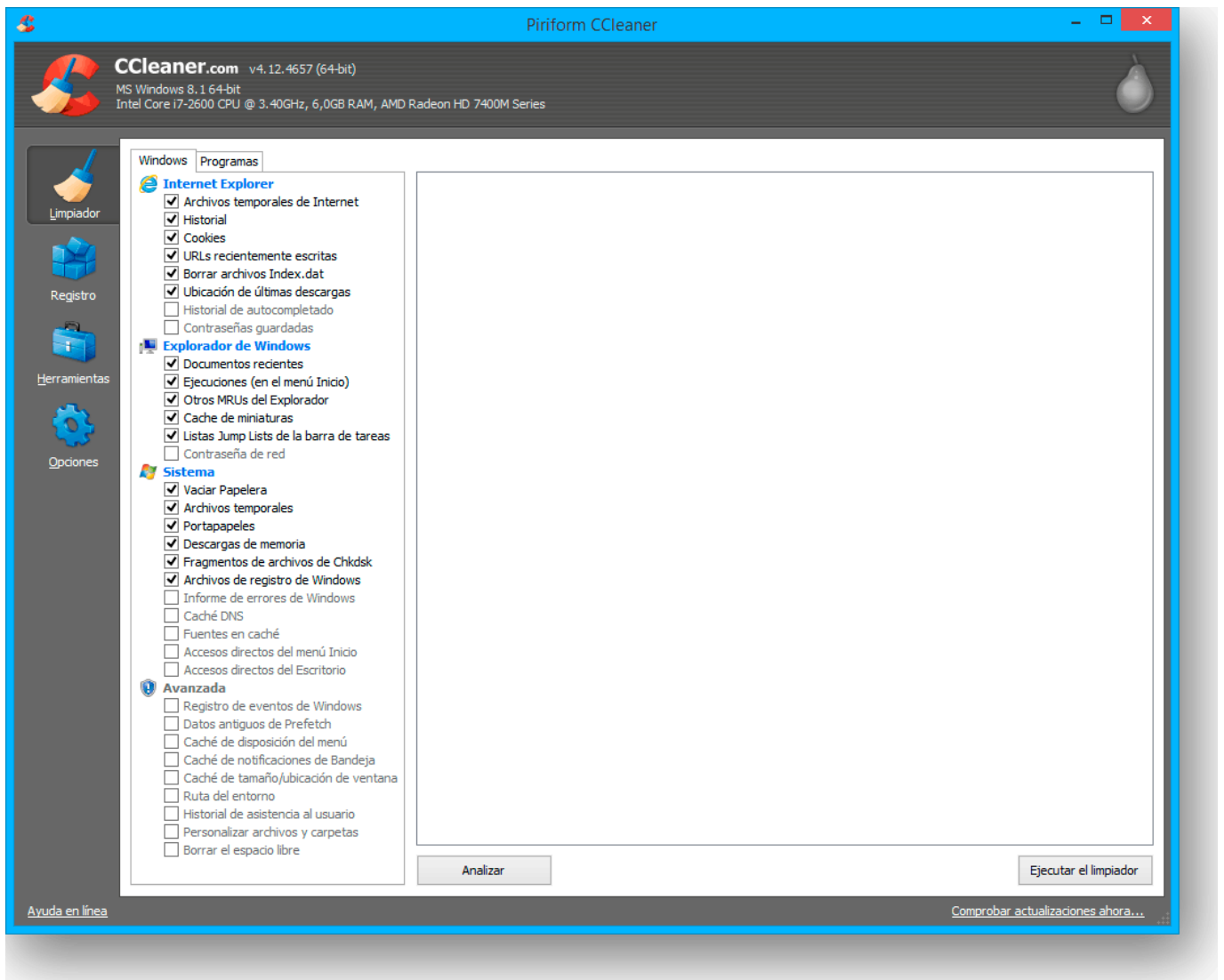




[CCleaner V2.13.720](#)



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[CCleaner V2.13.720](#)



